



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: I (Modern Philosophical Movements)

Roll No. ....

Time: 3 Hrs.

Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

1. Write down a comprehensive essay on historical materialism.
2. Logical Positivists were right in rejecting metaphysics on the basis of linguistic analysis?  
Discuss in detail
3. Write note on the following
  - a. Principle of falsifiability
  - b. Vienna Circle
4. Without all meaningful words nobody can generate any sentence... discuss with reference to the relation between words and objects.

**P.T.O.**

5. Can you invent your own new language? If yes... how will you communicate with others discuss with reference to private language.
6. Write down a comprehensive essay on Existentialism.
7. What was the turning point in philosophy? Discuss with reference to Logical Positivism.
8. What was Husserl's phenomenological methodology?
9. What is vagueness? Discuss in detail.



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

**M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019**

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: II (i) [Muslim Thought in South Asia]

Roll No. ....

Time: 3 Hrs.

Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

1. What is the relationship between revelation and intuition in the thought of Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi?
2. Write a detailed note on the concept of Wahdat al Shuhud according to Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi?
3. Shah Wali Allah reconciled between Wahdat al-AIWujud and Wahdat al-Shuhud. Critically examine his project?
4. Examine the Socio-Economic thought of Shah Wali Allah?
5. What is the concept of prophethood according to Sir Syed Ahmad Khan?
6. Critically examine Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's conception of nature?
7. Write a detailed note on Iqbal's concept of Ijtehad?
8. What are the characteristics of ultimate ego according to Iqbal?
9. How Iqbal differeciate between the Prophetic and Mystic experience?



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

**M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019**

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: II (ii) [Philosophy of Religion]

Roll No. ....

Time: 3 Hrs.

Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

Q-1. What is meant by Philosophy of Religion? Differentiate in Philosophy of Religion and Religious Philosophy. (20)

Q-2. Critically examine the cosmological argument for proving the existence of God. (20)

Q-3. Critically examine Freud's opinion, that 'Religion is a Universal Obsessional Phobia'. (20)

Q-4. Give a critical account on the nature of Religious Experience? (20)

Q- 5. Define faith as a source of knowledge. How is it different from belief? (20)

Q- 6. Discuss in detail the immutability of God. (20)

Q- 7. What is the nature of evil? How would you justify the existence of evil in this world? (20)

Q- 8. Write an essay on moral freedom. (20)

Q- 9 "Injustice in the world makes one believes in life-after death." Discuss. (20)



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

**M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019**

Subject: Philosophy Paper: III (i) (Modern Metaphysics)

Roll No. ....

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

***NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.***

1. What do you understand by Metaphysics?
2. Explain Aristotle's views on Causation.
3. Discuss different points of view regarding the distinction between Universals and Particulars.
4. Abstraction is a cognitive process. How does it help in gaining knowledge about the world?
5. Explain the philosophy of Flux with reference to Heraclitus.
6. Write a detailed note on Nominalism.
7. Explain Descartes' theory of Substance.
8. Explain Aristotelian concepts of Essence and Accident.
9. Discuss the concepts of Time and Space.



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019

Subject: Philosophy Paper: III (ii) [Philosophy of Mind]

Roll No. ....

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

- 1 Define Philosophy of Mind? Also discuss varieties of Mental Phenomena.
- 2 'We can learn what consciousness is from 'our own case'. Discuss in the light of First-Person account of consciousness.
- 3 Critically evaluate the Thesis of Intentionality presented by Brentano.
- 4 For P.F. Strawson the person is the underlying entity which has both mental and physical attributes. Discuss.
- 5 'It is characteristic of many actions that they are performed with some purpose in mind.' Discuss with reference to the Teleological theory of Action.

**P.T.O.**

- 6 Discuss in detail the difference between Epiphenomenalism and Revers-Epiphenomenalism.
- 7 For J. L Austin sometimes we use words not to describe what is the case but to perform a particular act. Discuss with reference to the Performative theory of Action.
- 8 How far the phenomena of dreaming have a philosophical relevance. Discuss.
- 9 The knowledge of the existence of other minds has always been a problem in the history of philosophy. Discuss.



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019

Subject: Philosophy Paper: III (iii) [Philosophy of Education]

Roll No. ....

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

1. What is Philosophy of Education? Explain the scope of philosophy of education.

فلسفہ تعلیم سے کیا مراد ہے؟ فلسفہ تعلیم کے دائرہ کار کی وضاحت کریں۔

2. Expound similarities and differences between general philosophy and philosophy of education.

عمومی فلسفہ اور فلسفہ تعلیم میں، مشابہت اور اختلافات کا جائزہ پیش کریں۔

3. Define and elaborate the speculative mode of philosophy of education.

فلسفہ تعلیم کے فکری اسلوب کی تعریف و وضاحت کریں۔

4. Explain the salient features of Allama Iqbal's philosophy of education.

علامہ اقبال کے نظریہ تعلیم کے اہم نکات کی وضاحت کریں۔

5. What is indoctrination? Write a note either in favour or against indoctrination.

تلقین سے کیا مراد ہے؟ تلقین کے حق یا مخالفت میں نوٹ تحریر کریں

6. Explain briefly contemporary theories of education.

معاصر تعلیمی نظریات کا مختصر جائزہ پیش کریں

7. What is meant by morality of teaching? Elaborate.

تدریسی اخلاقیات سے کیا مراد ہے؟ وضاحت کریں۔



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: IV (i) [Philosophy of Law]

Roll No. ....

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

1. Discuss in detail Plato's concept of justice. How does he deal with this concept in the *Republic*? (20)
2. What is Stoic Law of Nature? Discuss in detail. (20)
3. Aristotle says in his *Politics* that "Man when perfected in the best of animals, but if he is isolated from law and justice he is the worst of all". Give a critical analysis of this statement. (20)
4. Critically discuss different kinds of law which Thomas Aquinas has established. (20)
5. How does John Austin develop the analytical school of law? (20)
6. "Democracy is the best form of government" critically discuss with special reference to Pakistan. (20)
7. Discuss different Shariah Sources especially the Quran as fundamental source of Islamic Jurisprudence. (20)



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019

Roll No. ....

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: IV (ii) [Philosophy of Art]

Time: 3 Hrs.

Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

نوٹ: کوئی سے پانچ سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر یکساں ہیں۔

- Q.1. Write down a note on nature and scope of philosophy of art.  
سوال نمبر ۱: فلسفہ فن کی نوعیت اور حدود پر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.2. Explain the difference between arts and crafts with reference to Collingwood.  
سوال نمبر ۲: کولنگ وڈ کے حوالے سے فن اور کرافٹ کے مابین فرق واضح کریں۔
- Q.3. Explain the concepts of distance and illusion.  
سوال نمبر ۳: فاصلہ اور التباس کے تصورات کی وضاحت کیجئے۔
- Q.4. What are the requirements of an aesthetic experience? Explain.  
سوال نمبر ۴: جمالیاتی تجربے کے کیا تقاضے ہیں؟ وضاحت کیجئے۔
- Q.5. What is free expression in art? What does artist's freedom mean?  
سوال نمبر ۵: فن میں آزادانہ اظہار سے کیا مراد ہے؟ فنکار کی آزادی کے کیا معنی ہیں؟
- Q.6. Write a note on modernism.  
سوال نمبر ۶: جدیدیت پر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.7. Discuss in detail the cognitive aspect of art.  
سوال نمبر ۷: فن کے و توفی پہلو پر تفصیلاً بحث کریں۔
- Q.8. Write a detailed note on the importance of art in developing a society.  
سوال نمبر ۸: کسی معاشرے کی تعمیر میں فن کی اہمیت پر تفصیلاً نوٹ لکھیں۔
- Q.9. What is the difference between interpretation and criticism?  
سوال نمبر ۹: تفسیر اور تشریح کے مابین فرق واضح کیجئے۔



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: IV (iii) [Indian Philosophy]

Roll No. ....  
Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Attempt any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

نوٹ: کوئی سے پانچ سوال حل کریں۔ تمام سوالات کے نمبر یکساں ہیں۔

- Q.1. What are the four basic beliefs of Hinduism?  
سوال نمبر ۱: ہندومت کے چار بنیادی عقائد تحریر کریں۔
- Q.2. Write a note on the concepts of “ultimate reality” and “soul” given in Upanishad.  
سوال نمبر ۲: اپنیشد کے نظریہ ہستی مطلق اور روح پر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.3. Write a note on the concept of ‘liberation of soul from the cyclic rebirth’ given by Buddhism.  
سوال نمبر ۳: بدھ مت کے نظریہ نجات پر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.4. Write down the similarities between Vedas, Upanishad, Puranas and Gita.  
سوال نمبر ۴: ویدوں، اپنیشد، پرانوں اور گیتا میں مشترک نکات تحریر کریں۔
- Q.5. Write a note on the social philosophy of Gandhi.  
سوال نمبر ۵: گاندھی کے سماجی فلسفہ پر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.6. Write a note on Raja Ram Mohan Roy’s philosophy.  
سوال نمبر ۶: راجا رام موہن رائے کے فلسفہ پر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.7. Write a note on the idealistic philosophy of Sri Aurobindo Gosh.  
سوال نمبر ۷: شری اوروبندو گوش کے امثالی فلسفہ پر نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.8. Write a detailed note on the classifications of Vedanta.  
سوال نمبر ۸: ویدانت کی جماعت بندی کے حوالے سے تفصیلی نوٹ تحریر کریں۔
- Q.9. Write a detailed note on modern western influence on Indian Philosophy.  
سوال نمبر ۹: ہندی فلسفہ پر جدید مغربی فلسفہ کے اثرات پر تفصیلی نوٹ تحریر کریں۔



# UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

M.A./M.Sc. Part – II Annual Exam – 2019

Subject: Philosophy

Paper: V (Essay)

Roll No. ....

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

**NOTE: Write a philosophical essay on any ONE of the following topics.**

1. Philosophy and Politics
2. Reason and Tolerance
3. Frederick Nietzsche's notion of Superman
4. Muhammad Iqbal's concept of self
5. Rene Descartes' idea of *Cogito ergo sum*