

M.A./M.Sc. Part - I Annual Examination - 2020

Subject: Economics Paper: I (Microeconomic Theory)

Roll No. .....

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks. Student must follow the English Version of the questions Paper. Urdu Translation is provided only for additional help to understand the questions.

Q.1. Compare and contrast Cardinal and ordinal approaches of consumer behavior. (15+10) Prove with arguments that which one is more realistic?

سوال نمبر ا: صارف کے روبیہ سے متعلق مقداری اسلوب اور ترجیحی اسلوب کا آپس میں موازنہ سیجیح اور دلائل سے ثابت سیجئے کہ کونسا اسلوب زیادہ حقیقت پر مبنی ہے ؟

Q.2. Compare and contrast Traditional and modern theories of cost with suitable (25) diagrams?

سوال نمبر ۲: مناسب ڈائیگر اموں کی مد دے روایتی اور جدید نظریات مصارف پیدائش میں فرق واضح سیجئے۔

Q.3. Explain main features of Cobb – Douglas Production Function? (25)

سوال نمبر ا: کوب ڈگلس کے تفاعل پیدائش کی نمایاں خصوصیات بیان سیجے۔

Q.4. How we can derive negatively and positively sloped supply curve of Labour with the help of indifference Curves?

سوال نمبر ۳: خطوط عدم ترجیح کی مد د سے مز دور کا مثبت رجحان اور منفی رجحان والا خط رسد اخذ کیجئے۔

Explain low cost price leadership Model of the Firm with the help of diagram? (25)Q.5. سوال نمبر ۵: مم مصارف پیدائش والی قیمت لیڈر ماڈل کی ڈائیگر ام کی مد دیے وضاحت سیجے کے۔ (25)Explain Nash Equilibrium related to Prisoner dilemma? (25) Prisoner dilemma? سوال نمبر ۲: قید یوں کی صورتِ حال کے بارے میں ناش توازن کی وضاحت کیجئے۔ Q.6.  $(12\frac{1}{2})$ Write Comprehensive notes on any TWO of the followings. Q.7.  $(12\frac{1}{2})$ **Envelope Curve** (a) Monopolistic Competition (b) 3rd Degree Price Discrimination (c) سوال نمبر 2: درج ذیل میں سے کسی دویر جامع نوٹ لکھئے۔ (الف) خط ملفوف (ب) اجاره دارانه مقابله (ج) تیسر بے درجہ کی امتیاز قبت

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**Subject: Economics** 

Paper: II (Macroeconomic Theory)

Roll No

الف) متقل آمدنی بالقابل عارضی آمدنی

ر) پیر کی فراہمی کومایئے کے طریقے

Time: 3 Hrs.

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

نوٹ : کوئی سے حیار سوال حسل کریں۔ تمسام سوالات کے نمسبریکاں ہیں۔

Write short notes on the following:

(5x5=25) سوال نمبر 1:مندرجه ذیل پر نوٹ تکھیں۔

ب) متوازن بجث ملثی بلائر

ج) او کن لاء

فليسخم

- Permanent vs. Transitory income i)
- ii) Balanced budget multiplier
- iii) Okun's Law
- Measures of money supply iv)
- V) Philips curve
- Q. 2 Derive Tobin's q. Describe how it is related to investment in an economy. a)
  - $(12\frac{1}{2})$ Using Tobin's q, discuss how investments in stock markets are related to b)  $(12\frac{1}{2})$ investments in real economy.

سوال نمبر 2: (الف) ٹوبن کیواخذ کریں۔اس کا اکانوی میں سرمایی کاری سے کیاواسطہ ہے؟

(\_) ٹوین کیو کے ذریعے حقیقی اکانو می میں سرمایہ کاری اور سٹاک مارکیٹ میں سرمایہ کاری کا آپس میں تعلق واضح کریں۔

Q. 3 سوال نمبر 3: اکانوی کے متعلق مندر جد ذیل معلومات ورج ہے۔ You are given the following information about the economy.

	Year				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Unemployment rate	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.03	
National Income	1960	1968	1908	2244	

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P.T.O.

The natural rate of unemployment is 0.04, Okun's Law is that  $(\overline{\gamma} - Y)/\overline{\gamma} = 2(u - \overline{u})$ , and the Philips curve relationship is  $\pi = \pi^e - 2 (u - 0.04)$ . الف) ہر سال کا ممل روز گار سطح آؤٹ یٹ حساب کریں۔ a) Calculate the full-employment level of output in (7.5)each year? کاروزگار سطی شرح اضافه تکالیں۔ b) Calculate the growth rate of full-employment (7.5)output each year. c) If expected inflation was 0.04 for all four years, اگرمتوقع شرح مینگانی بر سال شرح می what was the inflation rate each year? (12.5)What is meant by the 'herd behavior' in consumption theory? Q. 4 (12.5)Explain the salient features of Keynesian consumption theory. الف) نظريد كهيت ين "سلوك ريوة" (herd behavior) سے كيام اوب؟ ب کینز (Keynes) کے نظریہ کھیت کے نمایاں خدو خال کی وضاحت کریں۔ What is Marginal product of Labor? How is MPL related to labor demand and distribution (25)Q. 5 of income? مز دوری کی مارجینل پیداوارے کیام اوہ ؟اس کامز دوروں کی کھیت اور آبدنی کی تعتیم سے کیا تعلق ہے؟ سوال تمبر 5: (12.5)a) Derive the Solow Growth model. Q. 6 (12.5)Discuss the differences in New Growth theory from the Solow Growth model. سوال نمبر 6: الف) سولو كا نظر بير نموا خذ كري\_ ب) سولوکے نظریہ نمو کانیو (New) نظریہ نموے ساتھ موازنہ کریں۔ a) What is crowding out? In the event of a substantial crowding out, discuss whether (12.5)Q. 7 (12.5)fiscal policy or monetary policy will be more affective. b) What is inside lag vs. outside lag? Explain the debate regarding the use of discretion vs. rules in monetary policy formulation. سوال نمبر7: الف) كراؤدْنك آؤث (Crowding out) كيابي؟ اگريه عمل زياده بو تومالي ياليسي ير كيااثربي؟

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ب)اندروني وقفه اوربير وني وقفه كيابي؟ مالياتي ياليسي مين صوابديدي بالقابل قواعد كي بحث كي وضاحت كرين



M.A./M.Sc. Part - I Annual Examination - 2020

Subject: Economics Paper: III (Mathematical Economics)

Note: Attempt any FOUR questions. Scientific Calculator is allowed.

Differentiate the following: (2.1. a)

Subject to

(12)

(13)

Time: 3 Hrs.

- Exponential function and Logarithmic Function
- Minor and Co-factor ii.
- Linear function and Quadratic function iii.
- The demand and supply functions of a two commodity market model are as: b)

$$Qd_1 = 18 - 3 P_1 + P_2$$
,  $Qd_2 = 12 + P_1 - 2 P_2$   
 $Qs_1 = -2 + 4 P_1$ ,  $Qs_2 = -2 + 3 P_2$ 

Find the values of  $P_1$ ,  $P_2$ ,  $Q_1$  and  $Q_2$ 

Explain the concept of relative maxima and minima. (9)

(2, 2, a)(8, 8)Optimize the following objective function

$$Z = -2 x^2 + y^2$$
  
 $y - 2 x = -1$ 

Find the critical values of x, y,  $\lambda$  and z.

Use Bordered Hessian Determinant for Second Order Condition.

Write the properties of determinant of matrix with examples. (9) (3.3, a)

A Producer who sells a good in two different markets has the following demand functions: **b**)

 $Q_1 = 32 - 0.4 P_1$ 

$$Q_1 = 32 - 0.4 P_1$$
  
 $Q_2 = 18 - 0.1 P_2$ 

where  $Q = Q_1 + Q_2$ And the cost function is C = 50 + 40 O

What will be the price charges by the producer and profit of the firm when

- He practices the Price Discrimination
- Without Price Discrimination ii.

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P.T.O.

(8, 8)

Q. 4. a) Explain the concept of Derivative, Differential and Total Differential with examples. (10)

b) The Supply function of a certain commodity is: (5, 5)

Q = a + b 
$$P^2 + R^{1/2}$$
 (a < 0, b > 0) (R: Rainfall)

Find

i. Price Elasticity of Supply  $E_{QP}$ .

ii. Rainfall Elasticity of Supply  $E_{QR}$ .

c) Find the Total Derivative dz/dy, (5)

$$Z = 4 x^2 - 3 \times y + 2 y^2 \text{ where } x = \frac{1}{y}$$

Q. 5. a) Differentiate between the open and closed models of Leontief Input and Output Analysis. (10)

b) Find the Correct level of output for three industries, given the following input matrix A and final demand vector B. (15)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0.3 & 0.1 \\ 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.3 \\ 0.2 & 0.4 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 140 \\ 220 \\ 180 \end{bmatrix}$$
Q. 6. a) What is dual and primal? (5)

b) Why we use graphic and Simplex Method? (5)

c) Consider the following information: (15)

Min  $C = 36 X_1 + 30 X_2 + 40 X_3$ 
Subject to  $2 X_1 + 5 X_2 + 8 X_3 \ge 40$ 
 $6 X_1 + 3 X_2 + 2 X_3 \ge 50$ 
 $(X_1, X_2, X_3 \ge 0)$ 

Formulate the dual from the above primal. Also find optimal values of objective function with the solution values of the Dual

Q. 7. Write short notes on any two of the following:

 $(12\frac{1}{2}, 12\frac{1}{2})$ 

i. Jacobian Determinant

ii. Simplex Method

iii. Cob Douglas Production Function



M.A./M.Sc. Part - 1 Annual Examination - 2020

Subject: Economics

Paper: IV (Statistics for Economists)

Roll No. .

Time: 3 Hrs. Marks: 100

Note: Attempt any FOUR questions. Scientific Calculator is allowed.

- Define harmonic mean. How does it differ from arithmetic mean? What are its advantages and Q.1 a) disadvantages? (08)A man travels from A to B at average speed of 30 miles per hour and returns from B to A along the same route at an average speed of 60 miles per hour. Find the average speed of entire journey. Enumerate the main sources of errors in Statistics and give their effects. c) (05)d) Discuss empirical relation between mean, median and mode. (07) Q.2 a) Four items are taken at random from a box of 12 items and inspected. The box is rejected if more than 1 item is found to be faulty. If there are 3 faulty items in the box, find the probability that the box is accepted. (10) Explain independent and Dependent events with relevant examples. b) (05)Let A be the event that a family has children of both sexes and B be the event that a family has at c) most one boy. If a family is known to have (I) three children, then show that A and B are independent events, (ii) four children, then show that A and B are dependent events. (10)Q.3 al What is meant by? (10)(i) Standard error of estimate (ii) Coefficient of determination (iii) Rank Correlation (iv) **Partial Correlation** Curvilinear regression
- b) A statistician wants to predict the incomes of restaurants using two independent variables: the number of employees and the floor area of the restaurant. He collected the following data. (15)

Income (in thousands)	30	22	16	12	10	7	4
Floor area (000 sq. ft)	10	5	10	8	9	3	2
: No. of Employees	15	8	12	9	12	7	10

- (i) Fit a least square equation of income on floor area and number of employees
- (ii) Interpret the results
- (iii) Predict the income of a restaurant with 7 thousand square feet area and 8 employees.
- Q.4 a) What is binomial experiment and what are its properties? (05)
  - b) Derive the binomial distribution and find its mean and variance. (05)
- c) A certain event is believed to follow the binomial distribution. In 1024 samples of 5, the result was observed once 405 times and twice 270 times. Find p and q. (10)
- (d) What are the main properties of normal distribution? Describe briefly the importance of normal distribution in statistical analysis. (05)

- Q.5 a) Describe the different components of a time series. Describe various methods of measuring secular trend in a time series, giving the advantages and disadvantages for each. (15)
- b) Compute the indices of seasonal variation by the ratio to trend method by fitting a least squares straight line trend to the observed time series data in following table.

V		Quar	ters	
Year		11	111	IV
		98	79	106
2000	12		101	143
2001	79	122	The second secon	160
2002	94	141	128	187
2003	125	143	135	107

#### Q.6 a) Distinguish between

(09)

- (i) Sampling distribution and probability distribution
- (ii) Sampling and non-sampling error
- (iii) Standard deviation and standard error
- b) A person buys 50 electric bulbs of company A and 50 electric bulbs of company B. He finds that company A's bulbs gave an average life of 1500 hours with standard deviation of 50 hours and company B's bulbs gave an average life of 1512 hours with a standard deviation of 80 hours. Is there a significant difference in the mean life of two makes of bulbs?
- c) What is systematic sample? Describe the procedure of drawing a systematic sample of "n" units.

  (06)

# Q.7 Write short notes on any three of the following:

(25)

- 1. Contingency Table Analysis
- ii. Skewness and Kurtosis
- iii. Point and Interval estimation
- iv. Type I and type II error

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#### M.A./M.Sc. Part - | Annual Examination - 2020

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Paper: V (Islamic Economics)

Roll No. .....

(12.5)

سوال نمبر ا:

10

NOTE: Attempt any FOUR questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- Q1. (a) What is the role of Islamic Economics in modern era?
  - (b) Discuss convergent and divergent dimensions of Islamic and socialist economy. (12.5)

- Q2 (a) Explain why the efforts undertaken for islamization of financial system in Pakistan could not meet success.
  - (b) What measures would you suggest in this regard?

سوال نمبر ۲: (الف) یہ بتائیں کہ پاکستان میں مالیاتی نظام کو اسلامی طرزِ عمل کی طرف لے جانے والی کو ششیں کیوں کامیاب نہ ہو سکیں۔ (ب) اس سلسلے میں آپ کیا اقد امات تجویز کرئیں گے ؟

Q3 (a). Discuss consumer behavior in Islamic Economics.

(b) How a firm behaves in an Islamic Economics under perfect competition. 12.5

12.5

Q. 4	Discuss Zakat as a tool of Fiscal Policy.	25
	ز کو ہ کو مالی یالیسی کے آلہ کے طور پر زیرِ بحث لائیں۔	سوال نمبریه:
Q. 5	Write a comprehensive note on the superiority of Islamic Economic System	
	Capitalism,	25
	سر ماںیہ داری نظام پر اسلامی معاشیات کے نظام کی برتری پر ایک جامع نوٹ لکھیں۔	سوال نمبر۵:
Q6	(a) Explain the concept of consumption of Wealth in Islam?	10
	(b) Elaborate principles of consumption in Islam?	15
	(الف) اسلام میں دولت کے استعال کے تصور کی وضاحت کریں۔	سوال نمبر۲:
	(ب) اسلام میں تصرف کے اصول (Principles of Consumption) بیان کریں۔	
	write comprehensive note on any TWO of the following: 12.5 & uslim scholars' contribution towards development of Economics as a science. conomics implication of Zakat.	12.5
(c) Ba	ii Salam, Bai Muajjal and their implication in Islamic Banking.	
	درج ذیل میں سے سی دو پر تفصیلی نوٹ لکھیں۔	سوال نمبر ۷:
	(الف) لطور سائنس معاشیات کی ترقی میں مسلم اسکالرز کا کر دار	
	(ب) ز کوۃ کے معاشی مضمرات کو بیان کریں	
	جی سلم، بیچ معجل اور اسلامک بلیکنگ میں ان کے عمل درآ مد کو بیان کریں	



M.A./M.Sc. Part - I Annual Examination - 2020

Paper: VI (Major Issues in Pakistan Economy

Subject. Ec	Unomics Faper.	wi (Major issues in Pakistan Economy)	Tille, Z Dis.	Widt NS. 50
NOTE: A	Answer THREE question	ons in all including question # 4 which	is compulsor	 у.
		<u> </u>	کوئی سے تین سوالا ۔	نوپ الله :
Q.1. (a) (b)		ponsible for the energy crisis in Pakistan? easures to resolve this issue.		(08) (07)
		ں توانائی کے بحر ان کے ذہبے دار عوامل پر بحث کریں۔	(الف) بإكستان يُ	سوال نمبرا:
		ن کے حل کے لئے ممکن اقدامات تجویز کریں۔	(ب) اس بحرال	
Q.2. (a) (b)		ange of opportunities to developing countries?		(07) (08)
		\" كے بارے ميں آپ كيا جانتے ہيں اور اس كے مقاصد كوواضح كريں۔	(ال <i>ف</i> ) "NTO	سوال نمبر۴:
		W" ترتی پذیر ممالک کووسیع مواقع فراہم کر تاہے۔ بحث کریں۔	(ب) کیا"TO	
Q.3. (a) (b)	Discuss food price inflati Suggest suitable measur	on. res to resolve this issue in Pakistan.		(07) (08)
		ر دونوش کے افراطِ زر پر تبادلہ خیال کریں۔	(الف) اشائے خو	سوال نمبرسا:
		ں اس مسلہ کے حل کے لئے مناسب اقد امات تجویز کریں۔	(ب) يا كستان يم	
Q,4. (a) (c)	Write detailed note on To Agricultural Tax Basic Need Approach	<b>WO</b> of the following topics:  (b) Human Resource Develo	•	(10+10)
(5)	Data Hour Apploach	ے کسی دو پیر جامع نوٹ لکھیں۔	مندرجہ ذیل میں ہے	سوال نمبر ۱۴:
	غربت کی بنیادی ضرورت کی اپروچ	ں (ب) انسانی ذرائع کی ترتی (ج)	_	